

THE PHOENIX.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND TRI-WEEKLY.

THE CLEANER.

EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING.

BY JULIAN A. SELBY,

STATE AND CITY PRINTER.

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AGENTS.

S. P. Kinard, Newberry.

Samuel Debraut, Greenville C. H.

Wm. Moore, Abbeville C. H.

Julius Poppe, Anderson C. H.

Lost Rights.

The National Intelligencer thus dis-

cusses the question of lost rights:

It seems to us that there is a

constant false assumption running

through every radical argument on

the question of restoration. Some

tell us that the States have commit-

ted suicide, that by the act of treason

they lost their vital relations to the

Federal Government; others declare

that the Southern people have for-

feited all their rights under the Con-

stitution by engaging in rebellion;

others assert that the installation of

the Confederate Government was a

virtual repudiation of allegiance to

this, and converted malcontent citi-

zens into alien enemies, over whom

we have acquired the rights of con-

quest, and of whom and whose prop-

erty we can make such disposition,

A word now as to ex-rebels. A man who engages in treason forfeits his life and his property, but neither can be taken from him without due process of law. Radical stump-speakers treat of this forfeiture as if all that was necessary to be done was to catch a man with arms in his hands, or one who has won notoriety in serving the rebel cause, and forthwith we are at liberty to seize his property and put a rope round his neck. But even a rebel has a right to a fair trial, and, until convicted, cannot be legally divested of his citizenship or his property? It is not the fact alone, but the legal proof of the fact, that brings with it the penalty of forfeiture. Ours is a Government of law; forfeitures and punishments are to be inflicted, not by the mad voice of passion, but according to the forms prescribed by the statute. Neither of his liberty, his property nor his life can that citizen be deprived, save by due process of law.

Had Congress chosen to disfranchise ex-rebels, or any portion of them, prior to the end of the rebellion, it would have had the undoubted right to make that a penalty of treason. But after the rebellion is ended, the power to prescribe punishment—that is, retro-action—is forbidden by the terms of the Constitution, which prohibits expressly any *ex post facto* legislation. The only loss of rights, therefore, falling upon rebels, is such loss as may result from a conviction of their crime. But as it is not proposed to hold a universal assize at the South, as sound policy and necessity both determine that there shall be few trials and convictions, practically the ex-rebels are put on the same level with the loyalists, and the failure of the Congress to make any discrimination before the close of the rebellion ought not to be atoned for by unjustly and unconstitutionally imposing conditions precedent on the loyalists of the South to their restoration to their rights in the halls of Congress.

Forewarned—Forearmed.

The New York World says: The mutterings of revolution daily grow more distinct. Just one month ago this week, we exposed the plot of the radicals to have the militia of the several States secretly armed, and to secure from the Federal Government, if possible, a distribution among the Northern States of the arms in its possession. Since then, events have marched on with marvellous rapidity. The convulse of radical Governors at Philadelphia during the sessions of the bogus Southern Convention was not so accidental as it was represented at the time to be. What was then and there planned has thus far been a well-kept secret. Recent occurrences, however, seem to indicate something of the spirit which pervaded that mysterious meeting of the Chief Magistrates of so many Northern States.

The repeated attempts in Ohio, Indiana and Illinois to put down prominent Democrats while they were battling for the cause of the Union, and to break up conservative meetings during the political canvass, were more than the ordinary manifestations of an approaching election. The distribution of arms and the suspicious quartering of soldiers by the Governor of Missouri in certain portions of the State over which he presides, evinced something more than a proper magisterial determination to preserve order. The threats against the President of the United States that within the past month have fallen so thick and fast from the lips of radical leaders, mean something more than the bombast of stump speeches that is designed to accomplish, by inflaming the passion, what could not be accomplished by appeals to the judgment; and almost as we write, there can be heard the angry shouts of radical mobs in Philadelphia as they sack Democratic club rooms, disturb Democratic meetings and insult Democratic standard-bearers. Can any man of sound mind doubt what these things mean?

If any are puzzled as to the true significance of these occurrences, we commend to their careful consideration the article from the Louisville Journal—evidently from the pen of the senior editor, Mr. George D. Prentice—which we re-print this morning. The warnings therein uttered come not a moment too soon. The Journal is right in saying that "it is as true that there is a Northern rebellion now as there was a Southern rebellion four years ago," and it is right in adding that "just as it failed in one section, it will inevitably fail in the other."

Not Democrats alone, not Republicans alone, but men of all parties alike should heed these mutterings of revolution. Let the present course of things be unchecked, and the result is inevitable. Radicalism, as now developing, means nothing else but civil war.

Forewarned is forearmed.

The Commissioners of Pensions during the month of September admitted 2,333 widows, mothers, and orphans' claims for pensions, and rejected 126. Of this class of claims there yet remain 2,907 awaiting evidence from departments, and 26,320 awaiting evidence from claimants; 1,565 invalid claims were admitted during the month, and 209 rejected.

The following Generals were registered amongst the guests at the Spottwood Hotel, Richmond, on Tuesday last: Gen. Joseph E. Johnston, Gen. Fitzhugh Lee, Gen. Beverly Robinson, Gen. James Conner, S. C., Gen. Thomas A. Harris, Gen. Mulford, U. S. A.

What is the difference between a person transfixed with amazement and a leopard's tail? The one is rooted to the spot, and the other is spotted to the root.

Accounts, thus far, from all sections of Missouri, show that the registration of voters is progressing rapidly and quietly.

Even if Maximilian is turned out of Mexico, he won't be very badly off, as his wife's inheritance is worth \$8,000,000.

A brave policeman in Jersey City discharged his revolver at a woman who resisted an arrest of her little boy, but the bullet missed her.

In a row between two women at Washington, one called the other "a villainous copperhead treasury-clerk woman." Forney held her bonnet.

An exchange says that during the war thousands of Union soldiers were killed through information given to the rebels by negro spies.

There are fully 20,000 widows and 60,000 orphans (whites) in Alabama, and three-fourths of them are utterly destitute.

The Venetian debt, which is to be shifted from Austrian to Italian shoulders, amounts to 250,000,000 francs.

Specie prices in Texas—wheat \$1 per bushel, corn 50 cents, beef \$12 per head, and pork five cents per pound.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE copartnership heretofore existing as HANAHAN & WARLEY, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

(Signed,) H. D. HANAHAN, FELIX WARLEY.

I will continue, as heretofore, the Commission and Grocery Business.

H. D. HANAHAN, Columbia, S. C., Oct. 1, 1866. Oct 11

KAY & HEWETSON, Architects and Civil Engineers.

COLUMBIA, S. C. OFFICE North-west corner of Lady and Bull streets. May 27 m

SAMUEL E. STRATTON, Dealer in Cotton Rags, Waste, Old Bagging and Rope.

COPPER, BRASS and other old METALS. Highest cash price paid for the above articles. Assembly street, one door from Gervais, Columbia, S. C. Sept 20 1mo

Cabinet-maker, Upholsterer and Undertaker.

HAVING resumed the above business, I am prepared to execute all kinds of work in the above line at the shortest notice and most reasonable prices.

A variety of COFFEINS constantly on hand. Funerals promptly attended.

M. H. BERRY, At Brennan & Carroll's Carriage Factory. Aug 30

C. D. MELTON, R. W. SHAND, S. W. MELTON.

MELTON & SHAND, Attorneys at Law and Solicitors in Equity.

UNIONVILLE, S. C. OFFICE (for the present) in the basement of the Court House. 3mo

HANAHAN & WARLEY, Factors and Commission Merchants.

Columbia and Charleston, S. C. Solicit consignments at either place from their friends. July 18 3mo

H. D. HANAHAN, FELIX WARLEY.

Cement and Plaster.

At the Sign of the Golden Pad-Lock. FRESH SUPPLY OF ROSENDALE CEMENT AND CALCINED PLASTER. Just received and for sale by JOHN C. DIAL. Sept 5

DENTISTRY.

HAVING opened my office permanently in Columbia, I may be found at all hours at the residence of Mr. M. H. Berry, (opposite the Catholic Church,) on Assembly street. D. P. GREGG. June 12

SUGAR-CURED SHOULDERS!

ALMOST equal to Hams. Aug 30 JOHN C. SEEGER & CO. Cutlery! Cutlery!!

SPECIAL NOTICES.

SWEET OPOPONAX FROM MEXICO! New, very rare, rich and fashionable perfume. The finest ever imported or manufactured in the United States. Try it and be convinced.

A NEW PERFUME! Called Sweet Opoponax from Mexico, manufactured by E. T. Smith & Co., New York, is making a sensation wherever it is known. Is very delicate, and its fragrance remains on the handkerchief for days.

[Philadelphia Evening Bulletin.] SWEET OPOPONAX! New Perfume from Mexico. The only fashionable Perfume and ladies' delight.

SWEET OPOPONAX! The only elegant Perfume. Is found on all toilets, and never stains the handkerchief.

SWEET OPOPONAX! The sweetest Extract ever made. Supersedes all others. Try it once; still use no other.

SWEET OPOPONAX! Ladies, in their morning calls, carry joy and gladness, when perfumed with Sweet Opoponax.

MARRIAGE AND CELIBACY—An Essay of Warning and Instruction for Young Men. Also, Diseases and Abuses which prostrate the vital powers, with sure means of relief. Sent free of charge in sealed letter envelopes. Address Dr. J. SKILIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa. Aug 15 3mo

COLGATE'S HONEY SOAP.

This celebrated Toilet Soap, in such universal demand, is made from the choicest materials, is mild and emollient in its nature, fragrant, scented, and extremely beneficial in its action upon the skin. For sale by all Druggists and Fancy Goods Dealers. March 28 1v

BACHELOR'S HAIR DYE.

The Original and Best in the World. The only true and perfect HAIR DYE. Harmless, Reliable and Instantaneous. Produces immediately a splendid Black or natural Brown, without injuring the hair or skin. Remedies the ill effects of bad dyes. Sold by all Druggists. The genuine is signed William A. Batchelor. Also, REGENERATING EXTRACT OF MILLEFLEURS, for Restoring and Beautifying the Hair. CHARLES BACHELOR. Oct 25 1v New York.

TO THE DEBILITATED AND THE DECREPIT.—For general debility and exhaustion of the powers of nature, whether occasioned by sickness, fast living, constitutional decay, old age, or any other physical or mental cause, the one thing needful and indispensable is HOSTETTER'S CELEBRATED STOMACH BITTERS. When the fire of life seems to be absolutely dying out in the system, and the mind, sympathizing with the body, is reduced almost to a state of imbecility, this mighty restorative seems, as it were, to lift the sufferer out of the slough of despond, and recruit and reinvigorate both the frame and the intellect. An old farmer in the Valley of the Monongahela writes thus to Dr. Hostetter: "I can compare the operation of your Bitters upon me to nothing but the effect of a rain after a long dry spell in the fall of the year. The rain falling on the meadows starts the second crop of grass, and your wholesome medicine seems to have started a second crop of life and spirits in me." And this is truly the effect of this grateful and powerful preparation. Ladies of weak constitution, or whose strength has been impaired by sickness or age, find it a most efficacious and delightful tonic, and it is administered with great success in marasmus or wasting of the flesh, to young children. In fact, it is a much safer and surer cordial for the nursery than anything advertised specially for that purpose. Oct 5 6

A NEW AND GRAND EPOCH IN MEDICINE.—Dr. Maggiel is the founder of a new medical system! The quantarians, whose vast internal doses enfeeble the stomach and paralyze the bowels, must give precedence to the man who restores health and appetite, with from one to two of his extraordinary Pills, and cures the most virulent sores with a box or so of his wonderful and all-healing Salve. These two great specifics of the Doctor are fast superseding all the stereotyped nostrums of the day. Extraordinary cures by Maggiel's Pills and Salve have opened the eyes of the public to the inefficiency of the (so-called) remedies of others, and upon which people have so long blindly depended. Maggiel's Pills are not of the class that are swallowed by the dozen, and of which every box full taken creates an absolute necessity for another. One or two of Maggiel's Pills suffices to place the bowels in perfect order, tone the stomach, create an appetite and render the spirits light and buoyant. There is no griping and no reaction in the form of constipation. If the liver is affected, its functions are restored; and if the nervous system is feeble, it is invigorated. This last quality makes the medicines very desirable for the wants of delicate females. Ulcerous and eruptive diseases are literally extinguished by the disinfectant power of Maggiel's Salve. In fact, it is here announced that Maggiel's Bilems, Dyspeptic and Diarrhoea Pills cure where all others fail. While for burns, scalds, chilblains, cuts and all abrasions of the skin Maggiel's Salve is infallible. Sold by J. Maggiel, 11 Pine street, New York, and all druggists, at 25 cents per box. July 29 1v

Straw Cutters! Straw Cutters!

At the Sign of the Golden Pad-Lock. JUST received, a large variety of Straw and Stalk CUTTERS, and for sale low by JOHN C. DIAL.

"BETTER, LATE THAN NEVER."

500 BUSHELS WHITE and YELLOW CORN. 4,000 lbs. Baking SODA and SHOULDER. Extra fine Sugar-cured HAMS. 50 sacks SALT. 25 boxes CANDLES. 25 bbls Super. FLOUR. 5 bbls SELF-RAISING FLOUR. 6 kegs GOSHEN BUTTER. 10 bbls SUGAR. An assortment of fine CRACKERS. Together with a fine assortment of WINES and LIQUORS, and a varied stock of HOUSE-KEEPING ARTICLES—all of which will be sold at the LOWEST MARKET PRICES FOR CASH. Call and examine for yourselves, at

S. SHERIDAN & CO'S. Corner of Gervais and Assembly streets, Next to the Washington House.

Oct 5 3mo

H. E. NICHOLS & CO., General Insurance Agents, Stock and Exchange Brokers, COLUMBIA, S. C.

REPRESENT, among others, the following well-known FIRST-CLASS COMPANIES: ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY of Liverpool and London—authorized capital \$2,000,000, or nearly \$10,000,000

UNDERWRITERS' AGENCY, New York—capital and assets over 3,000,000

INTERNATIONAL, New York—capital and assets nearly 1,500,000

SECURITY, New York—capital and assets 1,500,000

HOME, New Haven—capital and assets 1,500,000

MANHATTAN, New York—capital and assets 1,100,000

NORTH AMERICAN, New York—capital and assets 750,000

HOME, Savannah, Ga.—capital and assets 500,000

SOUTHERN INSURANCE AND TRUST, Savannah—capital and assets 500,000

Risks taken on BUILDINGS, MERCHANDISE, COTTON—in store and on plantations—Household Furniture, Rents, Loans, Mortgages and every description of property liable to loss or damage by fire, on the LOWEST TERMS. Policies issued payable in gold or currency, and losses promptly paid.

ETNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, Hartford—capital and assets nearly \$4,000,000. This liberal and generous company presents great inducements to those who feel that life is uncertain, and who desire to make a certain provision for their near and dear, who otherwise might suffer when they are gone.

SELL EXCHANGE ON NEW YORK, in sums to suit, at the usual rates. Internal Revenue Stamps, of all denominations, for sale.

Office, for the present, corner of Washington and Assembly streets, Sept 9 6mo

ETNA LIFE INSURANCE CO.

OF HARTFORD, CONN.

Assets, June, 1866 \$3,000,000

Income for year ending June, 1866, over 2,800,000

1,335 POLICIES issued in June, 1866. DIVIDENDS declared and paid annually.

Fifty per cent. dividend declared January 1, 1866.

TEN PAYMENT LIFE AND ALL ENDOWMENT POLICIES.

NON-FORFEITABLE.

\$20,000 will be insured in a single Life, where the physical condition is unexceptionable

THIS IS THE ONLY NORTHERN COMPANY THAT RENEWED ITS SOUTHERN POLICIES AFTER THE WAR.

The only certain provision for your family is a policy of LIFE INSURANCE.

Do not delay to place those near and dear about the continuance of accident or chance. Call on

July 22 3mo

Corner of Assembly and Washington streets, Columbia, S. C.

H. E. NICHOLS & CO., Agents.

HORACE L. EMERY & SON'S ALBANY AGRICULTURAL WORKS

HORACE L. EMERY, PROPRIETORS AND MANAGERS, Hamilton Street, Corner of Union and Liberty Streets, Albany, N. Y.

NAME AND TRADE MARK. NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

As other parties are advertising themselves as having purchased the property and business of the Emery Agricultural Works, increased their facilities, and are continuing the business, the effect of which, if not the intention, is to divert the patronage and business from the well known and long established EMERY'S ALBANY AGRICULTURAL WORKS of this city, the proprietors of these Works, in self-defense, and to inform their patrons that they still live, beg a careful perusal of the following card.

The above celebrated Works were originated and erected during the years 1847, '48 and '49, by the present senior proprietor, who has (with short interruptions) been constantly connected with them as the principal manager, and since 1865, in connection with his junior brothers, under the style of Emery Brothers.

During the summer of 1862, he attended the World's Fair at London, with some of his leading inventions, and remained abroad nearly two years, engaged in successfully establishing their manufacture.

In the meantime, owing to embarrassments and losses, the firm of Emery Brothers, consisting of Wm. B. and G. W. Emery, made an assignment, and these entire works and business were sold, and purchased by other parties, and the said firm ceased to exist from November 1, 1862, leaving the Brothers, Wm. B. and G. W., hopelessly bankrupt.

On his return from England, in the early part of 1864, the present senior proprietor negotiated for and re-purchased the entire interest, real and personal, in and to these works and business, including its entire accumulation of patterns, working machinery and its business, and continued the same, with the aid of Wm. B. and G. W., to November 1, 1864, when he assumed its entire management on his own account—Wm. B. and G. W., for a very valuable cash consideration, preferring to relinquish all anticipated interests and retire therefrom, and with the intention with these funds of compensating their creditors.

He has since associated with him his eldest son, HORACE HERBERT EMERY, under the style and name at the head of this notice, and continues the business, in and to these works and business, and has suggested as desirable.

The senior member of the firm is the pioneer of this business here, and he has been the designer, protector and patentee of all the leading and successful machines which have given the wide celebrity to these works; among which are the EMERY HORSE POWERS, COTTON GINS and CONDENSERS, Threshing Machines, Sawing Mills, Corn Shellers, Churning Machines, Cotton Openers, &c., all of which they now offer the public on the most liberal terms, and a continuance of their patronage is solicited.

In the articles of Cotton Gins and Condensers, they are the only parties manufacturing them with the improvements which have given these Gins the precedence and their world-wide reputation, notwithstanding other parties are now representing that they have purchased the Emery Agricultural Works and are making these celebrated machines—as a glance at the facts and their machines will satisfy the most common observer.

The property which was purchased by said other parties, and called the Emery Agricultural Works, consisted of a recent collection of machines, tools, patterns, &c., by Mr. Farr, with the services of Wm. B. and G. W. Emery, and located in the village of Bath, in an adjoining County, and in value about \$5,000 to \$7,000; the two Emerys taking employment with the new organization.

We again solicit the attention of the agricultural public and trade, and assure them that nothing will be spared to maintain the well-earned reputation of our wares, which we offer on the most liberal terms to farmers, planters and dealers. Circulars and price lists sent gratis on application.

Address A. R. COLTON, who has been duly appointed our exclusive agent for Columbia and adjoining Districts, from whom the above machines can be obtained; also, circulars and all information in relation thereto. Or address

HORACE L. EMERY & SON, Albany Agricultural Works, Post Office Box 193, Albany, N. Y.

The undersigned is also General Agent for INGERSOLL'S HAND COTTON PRESS, HOWE'S COTTON PICKERS and Braden & Robinson's STANDARD COTTON SCALES. Sept 21 1mo

A. R. COLTON.